

**TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH, PUNE**  
**B.A. LL.B.(ACADEMIC LAW)**  
**(FIVE YEARS SEMESTER PATTERN) CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**EXAMINATION: MAY-JUNE - 2022**  
**SECOND SEMESTER**  
**Sub.: Political Science - II (BLW - 2004)**

**Date : 03/06/2022**

**Total Marks : 60**

**Time:10.00 am to 12.30 pm**

**Instructions:** 1) All questions are compulsory.

2) Figure to the right indicate full marks

**Q. 1. Choose the correct option from the following. (10)**

- 1) ..... is widely regarded as the founder of the French school of sociology.
  - a) Bentham
  - b) Catlin
  - c) Karl Marx
  - d) Emile Durkheim
- 2) The Authority due to specific and exceptional sanctity is called as....
  - a) Legal
  - b) Elite
  - c) Charismatic
  - d) Revolution
- 3) The concept of earning profits that is surplus value was put forth by
  - a) Karl Marx
  - b) Hegel
  - c) Woodrow Wilson
  - d) Hobbes
- 4) David Hume was the first political thinker who founded .....theory
  - a) Utilitarian
  - b) Force
  - c) Divine
  - d) Social Contract Theory
- 5) Utilitarianism is..... Movement
  - a) Reform
  - b) Good
  - c) Slow
  - d) None of the above
- 6) Authority is the power to make decisions, which guides action of others is defined by
  - a) Karl Max
  - b) Locke
  - c) Herbert Simon
  - d) Emile
- 7) The theory in which the authority of the state is based on consent of people is known as.....
  - a) Consent theory
  - b) Social Contract Theory
  - c) Divine theory
  - d) Force theory
- 8) .....theory based on traditional customs.
  - a) Force theory
  - b) Divine theory
  - c) Conservative Theory
  - d) None of the above
- 9) ..... Theory based on the phrase Survival of the fittest.
  - a) Force theory
  - b) Consent theory
  - c) Divine theory
  - d) Social Contract Theory
- 10) The duty not to cause injury is the.....obligation.
  - a) Primary
  - b) Secondary
  - c) Illegal
  - d) None of the above

**Q. 2. Answer the following questions in short (Upto 30 words): (10)**

- 1) Explain the term 'Political Obligation'.
- 2) State the four aims of Utilitarianism.
- 3) Define the term 'Authority'.
- 4) Define the term 'Utility'.
- 5) What is 'Utilitarianism'?

**Q. 3. Write a short notes : (Any four) (20)**

- 1) Felicific Calculus of Pleasure and Pain.
- 2) Idealist theory
- 3) Divine theory
- 4) Explain the modern approach of Emile Durkheim to the notion of Political Obligation.
- 5) Hedonistic Calculus of Utility
- 6) Difference between 'Power' and Other related terms

**Q. 4. Answer in Brief : (Any two) (20)**

- 1) Explain the concept 'Political Obligation' with its characteristics and state the Grounds of Political Obligations'.
- 2) Explain the modern approach of Karl Marx to the notion of Political Obligation.
- 3) Explain Bentham's view on concept 'Utilitarianism' and state the Political implications of Utilitarianism.
- 4) Explain: -De facto and De jure Authority
  - Legal and Political Authority
  - Centralised and Decentralised Authority
  - General and Special Authority
  - Strong and Weak Authority

