

**TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH, PUNE**  
**M. A. (PARANGAT) ECONOMICS**  
**EXAMINATION: JUNE - 2022**  
**SECOND SEMESTER**

**Subject: Economics of Growth and Development - II (ECBCS 17-212-212)**

**Date: 07/06/2022**

**Total marks: 60**

**Time: 02.00 pm to 04.30 pm**

**Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory. 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

**Q. 1. Choose the correct answer from the given options. (05)**

1. Vicious circle of poverty in developing countries results due to the . . . .
  - a) lack of capital accumulation
  - b) lack of capital investment
  - c) lack of education
  - d) all of the above
2. The income inequalities can be found in . . . .
  - a) India
  - b) Pakistan
  - c) Nepal
  - d) all of the above
3. Cyclical unemployment can result due to . . . .
  - a) prosperity
  - b) depression
  - c) both (a) and (b)
  - d) none of the above
4. The first industrial policy declared after the Independence was . . . .
  - a) industrial policy of 1947
  - b) industrial policy of 1948
  - c) industrial policy of 1956
  - d) none of the above
5. Public borrowing in developing countries is essential for the . . . .
  - a) economic development
  - b) population growth
  - c) both (a) and (b)
  - d) none of the above

**Q. 2. Answer any three of the following questions in 100 words. (15)**

- 1) New agricultural technology in India
- 2) Objectives of fiscal policy in developing countries
- 3) Import-substituting growth
- 4) Features of Intermediate technology
- 5) Interrelations between inflation and growth

**Q. 3. Answer any one of the following question in 250 words. (10)**

- 1) Describe the causes of income inequality in developing countries.
- 2) Discuss the causes of unemployment in developing countries.

**Q. 4. Answer any two of the following question in 500 words. (30)**

- 1) Discuss critically the role of industry in economic development
- 2) What is labour intensive technology? Describe the features and benefits of it.
- 3) Describe the role of international trade in economic development

