

**TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH, PUNE**  
**B.A. LL.B. (ACADEMIC LAW)**  
**(FIVE YEARS SEMESTER PATTERN) CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**EXAMINATION : MAY-JUNE - 2023**  
**SECOND - SEMESTER**  
**Sub.: Political Science – II (BLW-2004)**

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**Date : 26/05/2023**

**Total Marks : 60**

**Time: 10.00 am to 12.30 pm**

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**Instructions:** 1) All questions are compulsory.  
2) Figure indicate to the right full marks.

**Q. 1. Answer the following question. (15)**

A) ) Define- a) Force Theory, b) Divine theory

OR

B) Explain the concept 'Political Obligation' with its characteristics and state the Grounds of Political Obligations'.

**Q. 2. Answer the following question. (15)**

B) Explain the modern approach of Karl Marx to the notion of Political Obligation.

OR

B) Explain - Felicific Calculus of Pleasure and Pain & Hedonistic Calculus of Utility

**Q. 3. Write Short Notes. (any four) (20)**

a) Idealist theory

b) Explain the term 'Power' and Types of power.

c) Difference between Power and Authority

d) Explain the modern approach of Emile Durkheim to the notion of Political Obligation.

e) Conservative theory

f) Consent theory

**Q. 4. Answer the following questions. (10)**

A) Mill considerably modified Bentham's theory of pleasure versus pain by admitting and emphasizing the qualitative aspect of pleasure. He asserted that pleasures also differ in quality.-Discuss.

OR

B) Utilitarianism is a theory of morality, which advocates actions that foster happiness and opposes actions that cause unhappiness. Utilitarianism promotes "the greatest amount of good for the greatest number of people."-Discuss.