

**TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH, PUNE**  
**B.A. – SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**EXAMINATION: DECEMBER - 2023**  
**THIRD YEAR**  
**SEMESTER – V**

**Sub: Society through Literature (Part-I) (HDSE-504)**

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**Date: 19/12/2023**

**Total marks: 100**

**Time: 10.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.**

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**Instructions:** Attempt all questions.

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**Q.1. Answer in detail (Any Two) (40)**

1. Describe the situation and conditions prevailing in India before Gandhi emerged on the scene.
2. ‘The true reformer has not to write upon a clean state. His work is more often to complete the half-written sentence...’ Explain.
3. Which means according to Phule were used by the Aryans to subjugate the aborigines of India?
4. Take an account of the criticism of the reform movement. On its background explain the moral approach of J. S. Ranade towards the movement.

**Q.2. Answer in brief (Any Three) (30)**

1. Why and how did the government’s development policies fail in M. N. Srinivas’ ‘The Changing Village’?
2. Describe Lokmanya Tilak’s perception of the policies of the British and the consequences of British rule.
3. Why did the government’s development policies fail?
4. Discuss the moderate demands made by G. K. Gokhale for political reconstruction.
5. What are Mahatma Gandhi’s views on equality between men and women?

**Q.3. Write short notes (Any Two) (30)**

1. The helplessness of the middle class during the British rule
  2. Need for self-sacrifice in Indian National Congress
  3. Contribution of India in World War I
  4. G. K. Gokhale’s pride in the great heritage of India
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