

TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH, PUNE
BACHELOR OF LAWS (Three Years Semester Pattern) CREDIT SYSTEM
B.A. LL.B. (ACADEMIC LAW) (FIVE YEARS SEMESTER PATTERN)
EXAMINATION: MAY – 2024
SEVENTH / THIRD SEMESTER
Sub.: Legal Language (LW-7002/302)

Date : 22/05/2024

Total Marks : 60

Time: 2.00 pm to 4.30 pm

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory. 2) Figure to the right indicates full marks.

Q. 1. Answer the following questions. (10)

a) Write the meaning of the following Latin Phrases

1. Inter alia
2. Alibi
3. Malice
4. Per se
5. Sub judice

b) Write the meaning and explanation of the following Latin Maxims (Any 2)

1. Pacta Sunt Servanda
2. Damnum sine injuria
3. Ex turpi causa non oritur actio
4. Qui Facit Per Alium Facit Per Se
5. Res ipsa loquitur

Q. 2. Do you agree with the following statements? Give suitable reasons. (10)

- 1) Renewable energy sources are the future of sustainable development.
- 2) Globalization has more benefits than drawbacks.
- 3) Global cooperation is essential to tackle pandemics effectively.
- 4) Cultural diversity enriches societies and fosters innovation
- 5) Investing in infrastructure is key to economic growth and development

Q. 3. Answer the following questions. (10)

a) Write the passage in precise form

Marital rape, a deeply contentious issue, refers to non-consensual intercourse perpetrated by a spouse against the other. In many jurisdictions, the legality and recognition of marital rape vary significantly, with some countries yet to criminalize this form of abuse. While marriage is often perceived as a bond of mutual trust and respect, the reality for many individuals includes the profound violation of their autonomy and bodily integrity within the confines of marital life. Advocates for criminalizing marital rape argue that it is a grave human rights violation, emphasizing the importance of consent even within marital relationships. Opponents often cite cultural, religious, or traditional beliefs that prioritize marital unity over individual rights. Despite the ongoing debates and the increasing recognition of women's rights globally, the criminalization and prosecution of marital rape remain inconsistent and fraught with challenges, highlighting the urgent need for legal reforms and societal awareness to protect the rights and dignity of all individuals within marriages.

b) Read the following passage and translate in Marathi/Hindi.

Climate change, a pressing global challenge, refers to the long-term alteration of temperature and weather patterns on Earth due to human activities, primarily the emission of greenhouse gases like carbon dioxide and methane. These emissions result from industrial processes, deforestation, and the burning of fossil fuels for energy generation. The consequences of climate change are multifaceted and far-reaching, affecting ecosystems, biodiversity, and human societies worldwide. Rising global temperatures contribute to melting ice caps, sea-level rise, more frequent and severe weather events such as hurricanes, droughts, and heatwaves. Moreover, shifts in precipitation patterns impact agriculture, water resources, and food security, exacerbating existing inequalities and vulnerabilities, particularly in developing countries. Addressing climate change requires collaborative efforts on a global scale, involving policy interventions, technological innovations, and changes in individual and collective behaviors.

OR

Write the given passage in paraphrasing form.

Capital punishment, also known as the death penalty, is a highly controversial and divisive issue that involves the execution of a convicted criminal by the state as punishment for a serious crime. This form of punishment has been practiced throughout history and is currently authorized in several countries around the world. Supporters of capital punishment argue that it serves as a deterrent to crime, particularly for heinous offenses, and provides a sense of justice to victims and their families. They believe that certain crimes warrant the ultimate penalty to ensure public safety and maintain law and order. However, opponents of the death penalty raise ethical, moral, and practical concerns about its use. They argue that it violates the fundamental human right to life, poses the risk of executing innocent individuals due to errors in the legal system, and does not necessarily deter crime more effectively than alternative forms of punishment.

- Q. 4.** Draft a notice for Dishonour of Cheque under Section 138 of Negotiable Instrument Act. (10)
- Q. 5.** Write Essay on following topic. (Any One) (10)
- a) AI in Criminal Justice: Ethical and Legal Implications
 - b) Legal Rights in Workplace Discrimination
 - c) Legal Considerations in Mental Health Care Policies
- Q. 6.** Draft a Gift Deed. (10)
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