

**TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH, PUNE**  
**MASTER OF LAWS (LL.M.)**  
**(Two Years - Semester Pattern) CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**EXAMINATION : MAY - 2024**  
**FOURTH SEMESTER**  
**Sub.: Criminology and Penology (LM 403)**

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**Date : 11/05/2024**

**Total Marks : 50**

**Time: 10.00 am to 12.30 pm**

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**Instructions:** 1) All questions are compulsory.  
2) Figure indicate to the right full marks.

**Q. 1. Answer the following question. (15)**

A) Define Criminology. Explain its inter-relation with other social sciences.

**OR**

B) Lombroso is well known for his contribution through biological positivism. Explain the relevance of his approach in the context of contemporary approach of Crime Causation.

**Q. 2. Answer the following question. (15)**

A) Punishment is the expression of an instinct of vengeance or the expression of a desire for vengeance. In the light of above statement, explain various theories of punishment and which theory according to you is most appropriate for controlling crime.

**OR**

B) "A white collar criminal is a person of the upper socio-economic class who violates the criminal law in the course of his occupational or professional activities". Comment

**Q. 3. Write Short Notes. (any four) (20)**

- a) Prison Administration
  - b) Furlough
  - c) Organized Crimes
  - d) Crime and Economic Conditions
  - e) Importance of Penology
  - f) Probation
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